
Directionals

- (1) **-m-, -:-, -n** ‘across (something)’

ʔehk^heman ‘Move across!’

ʔehk^he:ne ‘Move across, y’all!’

- (2) **-mul-, -mum-, -ml-, -mu:-, -mun, -mil-** (rarely) ‘around (something)’

hu:mulin or **hu:muman** ‘While going around’

k^ha:le hu:mun ‘Walk(ed) around a tree’

ʔak^h:ohča k^ha:le hu:mu:ne ‘Two (people) walk(ed) around (a) tree’

ka:wiʔwan ʔahča ʔahp^himlin ‘Carry the child around (the) house!’

- (3) **-madu:-, -mač:-**, (others?) ‘as far as; up to (here)’

ma:li dak^h:aʔmadu:le ‘Bring several here, y’all!’

dak^h:aʔmač:in ‘Bring several here!’

(4) -mač-, -mč-, -ma:-, -may ‘in from outside’

da:kʰaʔmačɪn ‘Take several inside!’

ʔahpʰimčɪn ‘Carry it in! (speaker outside)’

ʔahpʰima:le ‘Carry it in, y’all! (speaker outside)’

kʰaʔaʔmay ‘(Someone) ran inside (from outside)’

(5) -mok-, -mk-, -mo:-, -mók ‘in from inside’

da:kʰaʔmokon ‘Lead them in!’

ʔehkʰemkon ‘Move in! (speaker inside)’

ʔe:kʰeʔmo:le ‘Move in, y’all! (speaker inside)’

(6) -ak-, -akʰ-, -a:-, -k-, -kʰ-, -:- ‘out from inside’

hidʔa ʔapʰ:akan ‘Carry it outside! (speaker inside)’

hač:akʰ ‘Fly (or flew) through. (speaker inside)’

hidʔa ha:čaʔa:le ‘Fly out from here! (speaker inside)’

- (7) -ok-, -ok̚, -o:-, -k-, -k̚, -:- ‘out from outside’

hidʔa ʔap^h:akon ‘Carry it outside! (speaker outside)’

ma:li dak̚:at̚o:le ‘Lead out several (people), y’all! (speaker outside)’

ma:li dak̚:at̚^hkon ‘Lead out several (people)! (speaker outside)’

- (8) -ala-, -al-, -la-, -l-, -alʔ-, -lʔ- ‘down’

ʔek^h:elan ‘Move down!’

ʔap^h:al:e ‘Carry it down, one each, y’all!’

- (9) -akač-, -aka:-, -akay, -ak^(h)č-, -k^(h)č-, -kač-, -ka:-, -kay ‘up from here’

ʔap^h:ak^hč̣in ‘Carry it up!’

ʔap^h:aka:le ‘Carry it up, y’all!’

ʔa:p^hat̚kač̣in ‘Carry up several (things)!’

ʔek^h:ek^hč̣in ‘move up oṇto (iṯ)!’

- (10) -alok-, -alok̚, -lok-, -lok̚, -alo:-, -lo:-, -alk-, -lk- 'up to here'

ʔihčalok̚ '(Someone or something) drags (it) up.'

ma:li dak̚:al:okon 'Lead several up here!'

ma:li dak̚:al:o:le 'Lead them up here, y'all!'

- (11) -alokoč̚-, -aloko:-, -alokoy, -lokoč̚-, -loko:-, -lokoy, -lkoč̚-, -lko:-, -lkoy, -alok^(h)č̚-, -lok^(h)č̚-, -alkoč̚-, -alko:-, -alkoy 'up out of'

haʔ:alok̚č̚in 'Put (your) foot up out of (something?!)'

ʔak^h:a:naʔow ʔek^h:elko:le 'In-law, (please) move up out of the creek!'

hač̚:alkoč̚in 'Fly up out of (here)!'

- (12) -alameč̚-, -alame:-, -alamey, -lameč̚-, -lame:-, -lamey, -lmeč̚-, -lme:-, -lmey, (others?) 'down off of'

haʔ:almey 'Put (your) foot down off of (something)!'

ʔap^h:almeč̚in 'Climb down from above!'

ʔap^h:alme:le 'Carry one down, y'all!'

ʔa:p^haʔlame:le 'Carry down one each, y'all!'

ʔek^h:elmeč̚in 'Move down from above!'

- (13) -mokoč-, -moko:~, -mokoy, -mkoč-, -mko:~, -mkoy, -mok(h)č- ‘back’

ʔahtimkoy ‘Put the foot back’

ʔahtimkočin ‘Put (your) foot back!’

ʔahtimko:le ‘In-law, put (your) foot back!’

- (14) -akoč-, -ako:~, -akoy, -koč-, -ko:~, -koy, -k(h)č- ‘out from within’

čhidʔakoy ‘To take out one (rock)’

hodʔokhčin ‘Pull (it) out!’

- (15) -ad-, -a:~, -an-, -am-, -d-, -n-, -m-, -:~ ‘along’

do:nonhk^hay hwadu ‘(Someone) went along uphill’

kuʔ:u hač:ankan ‘Just let it fly along (toward here)’

ʔek^h:edu ‘To move along’

ʔek^h:edun ‘Move along, ʔoward me!’

ʔe:k^hata:ne ‘Move along, ʔoward me, y’all!’

- (16) -aduč-, -adu:-, -aduy, -duč-, -du:-, -duy, -du-, -č:- ‘away’

da:k̚:adu:čin ‘Lead several away!’

ʔek̚:edu:le ‘Move away, y’all!’

hač:aduy ‘One flies away’

ʔa:ʔa k̚aʔ:aduk̚:et̚hoʔ ‘I will not run away’

ʔek̚:eč:in ‘Move away!’

- (17) -aded-, -ade:-, -aden-, -adem-, -ad:-, -ded-, -de:-, -den-, -dem-, -d:- ‘here and there’

hwademba ‘After having gone...’

kuʔ:u hač:adenkan ‘Just let it fly away!’

hač:adu ‘(Something is) flying around’

- (18) -aywač-, -aywa:-, -ayway, -ywač-, -ywa:-, -yway-, -wač-, -wa:-, -way ‘right up to; against’

mi:ma:k̚oʔya:laʔwaʔto hwaywayʔdu ‘(He) always comes crying (right up) to me’

ka:wiʔwan ʔap̚:eywačin ‘Carry the child right up to (him)!’

ka:wiʔwan ʔap̚:eywa:le ‘Carry the child right up to (him), y’all!’

(19) -bič-, -biy, -bi:-, -pč- 'up; begin'

duw:ehkoŋto hač:afbiča 'I kept getting up all night'

hač:abiy 'To raise the foot'

ʔek^heŋbi:le 'Move up, y'all!'

hač:apčin 'Raise (your) foot!'